言語、人々および地域

Dr Alexander Ressos, TEP
Attorney-at-Law (Switzerland and Germany),
Solicitor (England & Wales and Hong Kong)
Of Counsel, KGP Legal LLC
alexander.ressos@kgplegal.com.sg
www.ressos.com.sg

- **English** – 英语 (Yīngyǔ) – bahasa Inggeris：シンガポールの政府、裁判所、ビジネスおよび金融の業務言語です（第J部第I章）。
- **Mandarin** – 华语 (Huáyǔ) – bahasa Mandarin：シンガポールでは華語（Huayu）と呼ばれる標準中国語で、中国系シンガポール人の母語として教えられています（第J部第II章）。
- **Malay** – 马来语 (Mǎláiyǔ) – bahasa Melayu：シンガポールの国語であり、4つの公用語の一つです。
- **official language** – 官方语言 (guānfāng yǔyán) – bahasa rasmi：憲法が認める4つの言語、すなわちマレー語、英語、標準中国語およびタミル語の一つです。
- **national language** – 国语 (guóyǔ) – bahasa kebangsaan：マレー語のことで、国歌*Majulah Singapura*と軍隊の号令に用いられる言語です。
- **mother tongue** – 母语 (mǔyǔ) – bahasa ibunda：学校で英語に加えて学ぶ第二言語で、民族グループごとに割り当てられます（第J部第II章）。

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- **bilingual policy** – 双语政策 (shuāngyǔ zhèngcè) – dasar dwibahasa：生徒が英語と母語を学ぶ教育政策です（第J部第II章）。
- **Speak Mandarin Campaign** – 讲华语运动 (Jiǎng Huáyǔ Yùndòng) – Kempen Bertutur Bahasa Mandarin：中国語の方言を標準中国語に置き換えるための政府のキャンペーンです（第J部第II章）。
- **dialect** – 方言 (fāngyán) – dialek：福建語、潮州語、広東語など、初期の世代の移民が話していた中国語の地方言語です（第A部第V章）。
- **Employment Pass** – 就业准证 (jiùyè zhǔnzhèng) – Pas Pekerjaan：外国人の専門職、管理職および役員向けの就労パスです（第J部第IV章）。
- **ASEAN** – 东南亚国家联盟 (Dōngnányà Guójiā Liánméng) – Persatuan Negara-Negara Asia Tenggara：東南アジア諸国連合で、シンガポールはその原加盟国です（第F部第IV章）。
- **Belt and Road Initiative** – 一带一路 (Yídài Yílù) – Inisiatif Jalur dan Jalan：アジアおよびそれ以外の地域にわたるインフラ投資と連結性に関する中国のプログラムです（第I部第II章）。
- **Johor–Singapore Special Economic Zone** – 柔佛—新加坡经济特区 (Róufó–Xīnjiāpō Jīngjì Tèqū) – Zon Ekonomi Khas Johor-Singapura：マレーシアとシンガポールが合意した国境をまたぐ経済特区です（第I部第IV章）。
- **safe haven** – 避风港 (bìfēnggǎng) – tempat perlindungan selamat：政治的または経済的な不確実性の時期に、資本と人々が安全を求めて移る法域です（第I部第V章）。

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Author contact: Dr Alexander Ressos, TEP · contact@ressos.com

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